

PASSWORD:
TERMINAL (ENTER 1, 2, 3, OR ?):2

Enter NEWS followed by the item number or name to see news on that specific topic.

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FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 10:17:49 ON 09 JUL 2002

=> index bioscience

FILE 'DRUGMONOG' ACCESS NOT AUTHORIZED

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	0.21	0.21

INDEX 'ADISALERTS, ADISINSIGHT, ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, AQUASCI, BIOBUSINESS, BIOCOMMERCE, BIOSIS, BIOTECHABS, BIOTECHDS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CANCERLIT, CAPLUS, CEABA-VTB, CEN, CIN, CONFSCI, CROPB, CROPU, DDFB, DDFU, DGENE, DRUGB, DRUGLAUNCH, DRUGMONOG2, ...'

ENTERED AT 10:17:59 ON 09 JUL 2002

61 FILES IN THE FILE LIST IN STNINDEX

Enter SET DETAIL ON to see search term postings or to view
search error messages that display as 0* with SET DETAIL OFF.

=> fil reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	0.53	0.74

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 10:18:01 ON 09 JUL 2002
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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 8 JUL 2002 HIGHEST RN 437701-77-4
DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 8 JUL 2002 HIGHEST RN 437701-77-4

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH January 7, 2002

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when
conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Crossover limits have been increased. See HELP CROSSOVER for details.

Calculated physical property data is now available. See HELP PROPERTIES
for more information. See STNote 27, Searching Properties in the CAS
Registry File, for complete details:
<http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/STN/STNOTES/stnotes27.pdf>

=> e oleuropein/cn

E1	1	OLEUM SINAPIS/CN
E2	1	OLEUROPEIC ACID/CN
E3	1	--> OLEUROPEIN/CN
E4	1	OLEUROPEIN AGLYCON/CN
E5	1	OLEUROPEIN AGLYCONE/CN
E6	1	OLEUROPEINDIAL/CN
E7	1	OLEUROPEINE/CN
E8	1	OLEUROPEINE AGLYCONE/CN
E9	1	OLEUROPEINIC ACID/CN
E10	1	OLEUROPEOSIDE/CN
E11	1	OLEUROSIDIE/CN
E12	1	OLEUROSIDIE HEXAACETATE/CN

=> s e3

L1 1 OLEUROPEIN/CN

=> d 11

L1 ANSWER 1 OF 1 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
RN 32619-42-4 REGISTRY
CN 2H-Pyran-4-acetic acid, 3-ethylidene-2-(&beta.-D-glucopyranosyloxy)-3,4-dihydro-5-(methoxycarbonyl)-, 2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)ethyl ester, (2S,3E,4S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
CN 2H-Pyran-4-acetic acid, 3-ethylidene-2-(&beta.-D-glucopyranosyloxy)-3,4-dihydro-5-(methoxycarbonyl)-, 2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)ethyl ester, [2S-(2.alpha.,3E,4.beta.)]-
CN 2H-Pyran-4-acetic acid, 5-carboxy-3-ethylidene-2-(&beta.-D-glucosyloxy)-3,4-dihydro-, 3,4-dihydroxyphenethyl 5-methyl ester (7CI)
CN ***Oleuropein (8CI)***
OTHER NAMES:
CN Oleuropein
CN Oleuropeine
CN Oleuropeine
FS STEREOSEARCH
DR 163436-64-4, 1392-73-0, 37341-33-6, 4809-64-7, 30675-34-4
MF C25 H32 O13

LC STN Files: AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BEILSTEIN*, BIOBUSINESS, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CABA, CANCERLIT, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CHEMCATS, CHEMLIST, CSCHEM, DDFU, DRUGU, EMBASE, IPA, MEDLINE, MRCK*, NAPRALERT, PROMT, TOXCENTER, USPATFULL
(*File contains numerically searchable property data)
Other Sources: EINECS**
(**Enter CHEMLIST File for up-to-date regulatory information)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).
Double bond geometry as shown.

/ Structure 1 in file .gra /

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

289 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
5 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
289 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)
2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

=> s e4

L2 1 "OLEUROPEIN AGLYCON"/CN

=> d 12

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 1 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
RN 31773-95-2 REGISTRY
CN 2H-Pyran-4-acetic acid, 3-ethylidene-3,4-dihydro-2-hydroxy-5-(methoxycarbonyl)-, 2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)ethyl ester, (2R,3E,4S)- (9CI)
(CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
CN 2H-Pyran-4-acetic acid, 3-ethylidene-3,4-dihydro-2-hydroxy-5-(methoxycarbonyl)-, 2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)ethyl ester,
[2R-(2.alpha.,3E,4.beta.)]-
CN 2H-Pyran-4-acetic acid, 5-carboxy-3-ethylidene-3,4-dihydro-2-hydroxy-,
4-(3,4-dihydroxyphenethyl) 5-methyl ester (8CI)
OTHER NAMES:
CN Oleuropein aglycone
CN Oleuropeine aglycone
CN ***Oleuropein aglycon***
CN Oleuropein aglycone
CN Oleuropeine aglycone
FS STEREOSEARCH
DR 11039-64-8, 171752-97-9
MF C19 H22 O8
LC STN Files: AGRICOLA, BEILSTEIN*, BIOBUSINESS, BIOSIS, CA, CAPLUS,
TOXCENTER
(*File contains numerically searchable property data)

Absolute stereochemistry.
Double bond geometry as shown.

/ Structure 2 in file .gra /

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

56 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
3 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
57 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

=>

---Logging off of STN---

=>
Executing the logoff script...

=> LOG Y

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	11.92	12.66

STN INTERNATIONAL LOGOFF AT 10:19:29 ON 09 JUL 2002

Welcome to STN International! Enter x:x

LOGINID:ssspta1651pxp

PASSWORD:
TERMINAL (ENTER 1, 2, 3, OR ?):2

* * * * * * * * * Welcome to STN International * * * * * * * * *

NEWS 1	Web Page URLs for STN Seminar Schedule - N. America
NEWS 2	Jan 25 BLAST(R) searching in REGISTRY available in STN on the Web
NEWS 3	Jan 29 FSTA has been reloaded and moves to weekly updates
NEWS 4	Feb 01 DKILIT now produced by FIZ Karlsruhe and has a new update frequency
NEWS 5	Feb 19 Access via Tymnet and SprintNet Eliminated Effective 3/31/02
NEWS 6	Mar 08 Gene Names now available in BIOSIS
NEWS 7	Mar 22 TOXLIT no longer available
NEWS 8	Mar 22 TRCTHERMO no longer available
NEWS 9	Mar 28 US Provisional Priorities searched with P in CA/CAplus and USPATFULL
NEWS 10	Mar 28 LIPINSKI/CALC added for property searching in REGISTRY
NEWS 11	Apr 02 PAPERCHEM no longer available on STN. Use PAPERCHEM2 instead.
NEWS 12	Apr 08 "Ask CAS" for self-help around the clock
NEWS 13	Apr 09 BEILSTEIN: Reload and Implementation of a New Subject Area
NEWS 14	Apr 09 ZDB will be removed from STN
NEWS 15	Apr 19 US Patent Applications available in IFICDB, IFIPAT, and IFIUDB
NEWS 16	Apr 22 Records from IP.com available in CAPLUS, HCAPLUS, and ZCAPLUS
NEWS 17	Apr 22 BIOSIS Gene Names now available in TOXCENTER
NEWS 18	Apr 22 Federal Research in Progress (FEDRIP) now available
NEWS 19	Jun 03 New e-mail delivery for search results now available
NEWS 20	Jun 10 MEDLINE Reload
NEWS 21	Jun 10 PCTFULL has been reloaded
NEWS 22	Jul 02 FOREGE no longer contains STANDARDS file segment
NEWS EXPRESS	February 1 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V6.0d, CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0a(ENG) AND V6.0Ja(JP), AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 05 FEBRUARY 2002
NEWS HOURS	STN Operating Hours Plus Help Desk Availability
NEWS INTER	General Internet Information
NEWS LOGIN	Welcome Banner and News Items
NEWS PHONE	Direct Dial and Telecommunication Network Access to STN
NEWS WWW	CAS World Wide Web Site (general information)

Enter NEWS followed by the item number or name to see news on that specific topic.

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FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:08:58 ON 09 JUL 2002

=> index bioscience

FILE 'DRUGMONOG' ACCESS NOT AUTHORIZED

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL

ENTRY SESSION

FULL ESTIMATED COST

0.21 0.21

INDEX 'ADISALERTS, ADISINSIGHT, ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, AQUASCI, BIOBUSINESS, BIOCOMMERCE, BIOSIS, BIOTECHABS, BIOTECHDHS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CANCERLIT, CAPLUS, CEABA-VTB, CEN, CIN, CONFSCI, CROPB, CROPU, DDFB, DDFU, DGENE, DRUGB, DRUGLAUNCH, DRUGMONOG2, ...'

ENTERED AT 13:09:34 ON 09 JUL 2002

61 FILES IN THE FILE LIST IN STNINDEX

Enter SET DETAIL ON to see search term postings or to view search error messages that display as 0* with SET DETAIL OFF.

=> s olive? or *olea europaea*?

129	FILE	ADISALERTS
3	FILE	ADISINSIGHT
24	FILE	ADISNEWS
5306	FILE	AGRICOLA
673	FILE	ANABSTR
646	FILE	AQUASCI
2327	FILE	BIOBUSINESS
78	FILE	BIOCOMMERCE
12498	FILE	BIOSIS
806	FILE	BIOTECHABS
806	FILE	BIOTECHDS
1462	FILE	BIOTECHNO
9298	FILE	CABA
680	FILE	CANCERLIT
26444	FILE	CAPLUS
515	FILE	CEABA-VTB
132	FILE	CEN
1276	FILE	CIN
258	FILE	CONFSCI
369	FILE	CROPB
603	FILE	CROPU
241	FILE	DDFB
544	FILE	DDFU
252	FILE	DGENE
241	FILE	DRUGB
39	FILE	DRUGLAUNCH
61	FILE	DRUGMONOG2
9	FILE	DRUGNL
1279	FILE	DRUGU
14	FILE	DRUGUPDATES

<-----User Break----->

U

=> s olive? or olea(a) europa?

129	FILE	ADISALERTS
3	FILE	ADISINSIGHT
24	FILE	ADISNEWS
5306	FILE	AGRICOLA
673	FILE	ANABSTR
646	FILE	AQUASCI
2327	FILE	BIOBUSINESS
78	FILE	BIOCOMMERCE

```
12498 FILE BIOSIS
 806 FILE BIOTECHABS
 806 FILE BIOTECHDHS
1462 FILE BIOTECHNO
9298 FILE CABA
 680 FILE CANCERLIT
26444 FILE CAPLUS
 515 FILE CEABA-VTB
 132 FILE CEN
1276 FILE CIN
258 FILE CONFSCI
 369 FILE CROPB
 603 FILE CROPU
241 FILE DDFB
 544 FILE DDFU
252 FILE DGENE
241 FILE DRUGB
 39 FILE DRUGLAUNCH
 61 FILE DRUGMONOG2
   9 FILE DRUGNL
1279 FILE DRUGU
 14 FILE DRUGUPDATES
  82 FILE EMBAL
6850 FILE EMBASE
2795 FILE ESBIOBASE
 149 FILE FEDRIP
1155 FILE FOMAD
 662 FILE FOREGE
4081 FILE FROSTI
4467 FILE FSTA
14799 FILE GENBANK
  69 FILE HEALSAFE
1507 FILE IFIPAT
 920 FILE JICST-EPLUS
  96 FILE KOSMET
```

```
43 FILES SEARCHED...
2920 FILE LIFESCI
   8 FILE MEDICONF
5982 FILE MEDLINE
 414 FILE NIOSHTIC
 404 FILE NTIS
 199 FILE OCEAN
6656 FILE PASCAL
   4 FILE PHAR
   1 FILE PHIC
 447 FILE PHIN
37872 FILE PROMT
 9303 FILE SCISEARCH
   3 FILE SYNTHLINE
5792 FILE TOXCENTER
24177 FILE USPATFULL
 146 FILE USPAT2
 4214 FILE WPIDS
 4214 FILE WPINDEX
```

61 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 61 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX

L1 QUE OLIVE? OR OLEA(A) EUROPA?

=> s 11 (3a) (leaf or leaves or leafe or leafes)

```
126 FILE AGRICOLA
 29 FILE ANABSTR
   6 FILE AQUASCI
 45 FILE BIOBUSINESS
   1 FILE BIOCOMMERCE
283 FILE BIOSIS
   6 FILE BIOTECHABS
   6 FILE BIOTECHDHS
 28 FILE BIOTECHNO
368 FILE CABA
```

```
480  FILE CAPLUS
    1  FILE CEABA-VTB
    3  FILE CIN
    3  FILE CONFSCI
19 FILES SEARCHED...
    15 FILE CROPB
    36 FILE CROPU
    3 FILE DDFB
    14 FILE DDFU
    3 FILE DRUGB
    8 FILE DRUGLAUNCH
    2 FILE DRUGMONOG2
    14 FILE DRUGU
    2 FILE EMBAL
    69 FILE EMBASE
    65 FILE ESBIOBASE
    45 FILE FROSTI
    35 FILE FSTA
    6 FILE GENBANK
    2 FILE HEALSAFE
    15 FILE IFIPAT
    21 FILE JICST-EPLUS
    10 FILE KOSMET
    36 FILE LIFESCI
    52 FILE MEDLINE
    2 FILE NIOSHTIC
    3 FILE NTIS
    128 FILE PASCAL
50 FILES SEARCHED...
    167 FILE PROMT
    192 FILE SCISEARCH
    84 FILE TOXCENTER
    86 FILE USPATFULL
    74 FILE WPIDS
    74 FILE WPINDEX
```

43 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 61 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX

L2 QUE L1 (3A) (LEAF OR LEAVES OR LEAFE OR LEAFES)

=> s 12 (s) (alcohol? or methanol? or ethanol?) or (lyophiliz? or freez? or boil?)

```
142  FILE ADISALERTS
    16 FILE ADISINSIGHT
    56 FILE ADISNEWS
14198 FILE AGRICOLA
8373  FILE ANABSTR
7331  FILE AQUASCI
7808  FILE BIOBUSINESS
    232 FILE BIOCOMMERCE
62041 FILE BIOSIS
5886  FILE BIOTECHABS
5886  FILE BIOTECHDS
8794  FILE BIOTECHNO
33840 FILE CABA
    4715 FILE CANCERLIT
```

<-----User Break----->

u

=> s 12 (s) ((alcohol? or methanol? or ethanol?) or (lyophiliz? or freez? or boil?))

```
    2  FILE AGRICOLA
    6  FILE ANABSTR
    2  FILE BIOBUSINESS
    20 FILE BIOSIS
    1  FILE BIOTECHABS
    1  FILE BIOTECHDS
    2  FILE BIOTECHNO
    16 FILE CABA
    25 FILE CAPLUS
    2  FILE CROPU
```

22 FILES SEARCHED...

```
5  FILE DDFU
5  FILE DRUGU
9  FILE EMBASE
4  FILE ESBIOBASE
0* FILE FEDRIP
8  FILE FROSTI
6  FILE FSTA
39 FILES SEARCHED...
3  FILE IFIPAT
4  FILE JICST-EPLUS
1  FILE KOSMET
9  FILE MEDLINE
2  FILE NIOSHTIC
13 FILE PASCAL
10 FILE PROMT
54 FILES SEARCHED...
13 FILE SCISEARCH
2  FILE TOXCENTER
10 FILE USPATFULL
17 FILE WPIDS
17 FILE WPINDEX
```

28 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 61 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX

L3 QUE L2 (S) ((ALCOHOL? OR METHANOL? OR ETHANOL?) OR (LYOPHILIZ? OR FREEZ? OR BOIL?))

=> s 13 (s) (benzene or chloroform or hexane)

```
1  FILE AGRICOLA
2  FILE ANABSTR
3  FILE BIOSIS
1  FILE BIOTECHABS
1  FILE BIOTECHDS
3  FILE CABA
21 FILES SEARCHED...
1  FILE EMBASE
1  FILE ESBIOBASE
0* FILE FEDRIP
1  FILE FSTA
39 FILES SEARCHED...
1  FILE JICST-EPLUS
1  FILE MEDLINE
2  FILE PASCAL
2  FILE SCISEARCH
56 FILES SEARCHED...
1  FILE USPATFULL
3  FILE WPIDS
3  FILE WPINDEX
```

16 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 61 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX

L4 QUE L3 (S) (BENZENE OR CHLOROFORM OR HEXANE)

=> d rank

F1	3	BIOSIS
F2	3	CABA
F3	3	WPIDS
F4	3	WPINDEX
F5	2	ANABSTR
F6	2	PASCAL
F7	2	SCISEARCH
F8	1	AGRICOLA
F9	1	BIOTECHABS
F10	1	BIOTECHDS
F11	1	EMBASE
F12	1	ESBIOBASE
F13	1	FSTA
F14	1	JICST-EPLUS
F15	1	MEDLINE

F16 1 USPATFULL

=> fil f1-f2, f5-f115

'F5-F115' EXCEEDS F# RANGE 'F1-F61'
ENTER A FILE NAME OR (IGNORE):f15

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	6.36	6.57

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FILE 'MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 13:16:54 ON 09 JUL 2002

=> fil f1-f2, f5-f15

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	1.66	8.23

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FILE 'MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 13:17:09 ON 09 JUL 2002

=> s 14

7 FILES SEARCHED...
L5 19 L4

=> dup rem 15

PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L5
L6 7 DUP REM L5 (12 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> d 16 1- all

YOU HAVE REQUESTED DATA FROM 7 ANSWERS - CONTINUE? Y/(N):y

L6 ANSWER 1 OF 7 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2002 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.DUPLICATE 1
AN 1999:394658 BIOSIS
DN PREV199900394658
TI Improvement in the turnover rate of the stratum corneum in false aged model rats by the administration of geniposidic acid in *Eucommia ulmoides* Oliver leaf.
AU Li, Yanmei; Metori, Koichi; Koike, Katsuya (1); Che, Qing-ming; Takahashi, Shushichi
CS (1) Biochemistry Laboratory, College of Pharmacy, Nihon University, 7-7-1 Narashino-dai, Funabashi, Chiba, 274-8555 Japan
SO Biological & Pharmaceutical Bulletin, (June, 1999) Vol. 22, No. 6, pp. 582-585.
ISSN: 0918-6158.
DT Article
LA English
SL English
AB We earlier reported that collagen synthesis in false aged model rats was stimulated by the administration of a ***methanol*** extract from the ***leaves*** of *Eucommia ulmoides* ***Oliver***. When the ***methanol*** extract was fractionated to n- ***hexane***, ethyl acetate, acetone and ***methanol*** fractions by silica gel chromatography, we discovered that geniposidic acid and aucubin, contained in the acetone fraction, were the active ingredients. In the current study, we set out to examine if active compounds found in the *Eucommia ulmoides* ***Oliver*** ***leaf*** (EUOL) improved the low turnover rate in the stratum corneum of false aged model rats. The turnover rate in the stratum corneum in rats was measured as 50% dansyl chloride clearance day. In the first experiment, administration of a 2.4% water soluble ***methanol*** extract (WSME) of EUOL, along with an 11% protein diet, led to a 20% higher turnover rate in the stratum corneum (p<0.05, Mann-Whitney) than the control value. The WSME mainly contained iridoid mono-glycosides such as geniposidic acid. In the second experiment, treatment with geniposidic acid similarly caused a higher turnover rate in the stratum corneum, increasing turnover by 23% (p<0.05, Mann-Whitney) compared to the control value. In this paper we reveal that the WSME contains compounds effective against aging, and one of them is geniposidic acid.
CC Pharmacognosy and Pharmaceutical Botany *54000
Biochemical Studies - General *10060
Metabolism - General Metabolism; Metabolic Pathways *13002
Integumentary System - General; Methods *18501
Pharmacology - General *22002
Gerontology *24500
Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biophysics - Chemical Constituents *51522
BC Eucommiaceae 26045
Muridae 86375
IT Major Concepts
Aging; Integumentary System (Chemical Coordination and Homeostasis);
Pharmacognosy (Pharmacology)
IT Parts, Structures, & Systems of Organisms
leaves; stratum corneum: integumentary system, turnover rate
IT Chemicals & Biochemicals
aucubin; collagen: synthesis; geniposidic acid; *Eucommia ulmoides*
methanol extract: anti-aging effect, metabolic - drug
ORGN Super Taxa
Eucommiaceae: Dicotyledones, Angiospermae, Spermatophyta, Plantae;
Muridae: Rodentia, Mammalia, Vertebrata, Chordata, Animalia
ORGN Organism Name
rat (Muridae): animal model; *Eucommia ulmoides* (*Eucommiaceae*):
medicinal plant
ORGN Organism Superterms

Angiosperms; Animals; Chordates; Dicots; Mammals; Nonhuman Mammals;
Nonhuman Vertebrates; Plants; Rodents; Spermatophytes; Vascular Plants;
Vertebrates

RN 479-98-1 (AUCUBIN)
27741-01-1 (GENIPOSIDIC ACID)

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 7 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2002 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.DUPLICATE 2
AN 1998:369199 BIOSIS
DN PREV199800369199
TI Supercritical fluid extraction of phenol compounds from olive leaves.
AU Le Floch, F.; Tena, M. T.; Rios, A.; Valcarcel, M. (1)
CS (1) Dep. Analytical Chem., Fac. Sci., Univ. Cordoba, E-14004 Cordoba Spain
SO Talanta, (Aug., 1998) Vol. 46, No. 5, pp. 1123-1130.
ISSN: 0039-9140.

DT Article
LA English
AB A clean, highly selective supercritical fluid extraction (SFE) method for the isolation of phenols from ***olive*** ***leaf*** samples was examined. Total phenol extracts were determined using the Folin-Ciocalteu reagent. Dried, ground, sieved ***olive*** ***leaf*** samples (30 mg) are subjected to SFE, using carbon dioxide modified with 10% ***methanol*** at 334 bar, 100degreeC (CO2 density 0.70 g ml-1) at a liquid flow-rate of 2 ml min-1 for 140 min. Diatomaceous earth is used to reduce the void volume of the extraction vessel. The influence of extraction variables such as modifier content, pressure, temperature, flow-rate, extraction time, and collection/elution variables, were studied. Supercritical fluid extracts were screened for acid compounds such as carboxylic acids and phenols using Electrospray-MS (in the negative ionization mode). SFE was found to produce higher phenol recoveries than sonication in liquid solvents such as n- ***hexane***, diethyl ether and ethyl acetate. However, the extraction yield obtained was only 45%, using liquid ***methanol***.
CC Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biophysics - Chemical Constituents
*51522
Biochemical Studies - General *10060
Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biophysics - Apparatus and Methods
*51524
BC Oleaceae 26475
IT Major Concepts
 Biochemistry and Molecular Biophysics; Methods and Techniques
IT Chemicals & Biochemicals
 carboxylic acids; phenol compounds; Folin-Ciocalteu reagent: Merck, reagent
IT Methods & Equipment
 electrospray-MS [electrospray-mass spectrometry]: analytical method, mass spectrometry: CB; supercritical fluid extraction: Analysis/Characterization Techniques: CB, analytical method, extraction method; Fisons VG platform electrospray mass spectrometer: Fisons, laboratory equipment; Fisons VG Autospec mass spectrometer: Fisons, laboratory equipment; Hewlett Packard 8453 diode array spectrophotometer: Hewlett Packard, laboratory equipment; 7680T Hewlett Packard supercritical fluid extractor: Hewlett Packard, laboratory equipment
IT Miscellaneous Descriptors
 collection/elution variables; extraction time; flow-race; modifier content; pressure; temperature
ORGN Super Taxa
 Oleaceae: Dicotyledones, Angiospermae, Spermatophyta, Plantae
ORGN Organism Name
 Olea-europaea [olive] (Oleaceae)
ORGN Organism Superterms
 Angiosperms; Dicots; Plants; Spermatophytes; Vascular Plants
RN 108-95-2D (PHENOL)

L6 ANSWER 3 OF 7 CABO COPYRIGHT 2002 CABI
AN 1998:146248 CABO
DN 980310491
TI Lipids of the leaves of Elaeagnus angustifolia. I. Surface lipids
AU Bekker, N. P.; Glushenkova, A. I.
CS Institute of the Chemistry of Plant Substances, Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.

SO Chemistry of Natural Compounds, (1997) Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 543-544. 3 ref;
translated from Khimiya Prirodnnykh Soedinenii (1997) 33 (5) 700-702 (Ru).
ISSN: 0009-3130

DT Journal

LA English

AB Lipids from the surface layer of the ***leaves*** of Russian
olive (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*) were extracted by brief immersion
in ***chloroform*** and identified by chromatographic and
spectroscopic methods. Esters (mainly wax esters and esters of amyrins)
constituted 70.5% of the total lipids; the predominating moieties were
saturated C20-24 acids and C22-26 ***alcohols***.

CC FF040 Plant Composition

GT Uzbekistan

BT Elaeagnaceae; Proteales; dicotyledons; angiosperms; Spermatophyta; plants;
Elaeagnus; West Asia; Asia; Developed Countries

CT chromatography; extraction; identification; esters; leaves; lipids; wax
esters; spectral analysis; ornamental plants; ornamental woody plants

ORGN Elaeagnus; Elaeagnaceae; *Elaeagnus angustifolia*

L6 ANSWER 4 OF 7 ANABSTR COPYRIGHT 2002 RSC

AN 59(12):H219 ANABSTR

TI Direct identification of phenolic glucosides from olive leaf extracts by
atmospheric-pressure-ionization tandem mass spectrometry.

AU De Nino, A.; Lombardo, N.; Perri, E.; Procopio, A.; Raffaelli, A.;
Sindona, G. (Dipt. Chim., Univ. Calabria, 87030 Arcavacata di Rende,
Italy)

SO J. Mass Spectrom. (1997) 32(5), 533-541

CODEN: JMSPFJ ISSN: 1076-5174

DT Journal

LA English

AB Leaves of *Olea europaea* L. cv. Cassanese (2.5 g) were extracted with
methanol (2 x 25 ml), and the extract was concentrated in vacuum
under a stream of nitrogen and partitioned in acetonitrile/ ***hexane***
(2:3 v/v). After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was dissolved in
25 ml ***methanol***. Chromatography was performed on a 3 .mu.m C18
column (30 cm .times. 4.6 mm i.d.), with gradient elution with
acetonitrile/water containing 0.1% formic acid. Positive ion-mode ionspray
mass spectra were obtained on a Perkin-Elmer Sciex API III Plus mass
spectrometer, using argon as collision gas. FAB spectra were obtained on a
VG ZAB-2F mass spectrometer, with samples prepared from 1 .mu.l of a
methanolic solution of analyte mixed with 1 .mu.l of ammonium
chloride/glycerol (1:6 w/w). MIKE and MIKE-CID spectra were obtained.
Oleuropein, ligstroside and a disaccharide containing the hydroxytyrosol
moiety were found in ***olive*** ***leaf*** and their structures
determined by tandem MS.

CC *H Environment, Agriculture and Food (60000)

IT Analyte(s):
glucosides; polyphenols
(identn. of, from olive leaf, by atmospheric-pressure-ionization tandem
MS)

Matrix:
olive
(identn. of phenolic glucosides from leaves of, by atmospheric-pressure-
ionization tandem MS)

Concepts:
mass spectrometry
(tandem, in plant analysis)

L6 ANSWER 5 OF 7 BIOTECHABS COPYRIGHT 2002 THOMSON DERWENT AND ISI

AN 1997-06128 BIOTECHABS

TI Production of glucose and bioactive aglycone by chemical and enzymatic
hydrolysis of purified oleuropein from *Olea europaea*;
(conference paper)

AU Capasso R; Evidente A; Visca C; Gianfreda L; Maremonti M; Greco Jr G

CS Univ.Naples-Federico-II

LO Dipartimento di Scienze Chimico-Agrarie, Universita di Napoli Federico
II, Naples, Italy.

SO Appl.Biochem.Biotechnol.; (1996) 61, 3, 365-77

CODEN: ABIBDL ISSN: 0273-2289

Biocatalysis 95', Proceedings of the International Conference, Suzdal,
Russia, 28 August-1 September, 1995.

DT Journal
LA English
AB Beta-glucosidase (bGS, EC-3.2.1.21) hydrolysis of oleuropein was discussed. Also, a simple chromatographic purification procedure was described. Crude oleuropein was extracted from ***leaves*** of ***olive*** plant (*Olea europaea*). Crude oleuropein (2.5 g) was chromatographed through a column packed with silica-gel and eluted with a mixture of n- ***hexane*** -ethyl acetate- ***methanol*** under medium pressure at 14 ml/min. Fractions were collected and analyzed by TLC. Purification yielded 0.28 g of pure oleuropein/ 1 g crude product. 10 ml Of oleuropein in 1 N H₂SO₄ was kept at 55 deg with stirring. The course of chemical hydrolysis was monitored by TLC every 30 min. Aglycone was obtained from bGS hydrolysis of oleuropein. After 3 hr oleuropein was completely hydrolyzed into glucose, elenolic acid, and hydroxytyrosol. In the enzymatic hydrolysis, a commercial bGS was used without further purification where oleuropein in acetate buffer and the enzyme were incubated at 37 deg. The hydrolysis was characterized in terms of optimal pH value, activation energy and thermal stability. (17 ref)
CC F FOOD; F1 Food and Food Additives; K BIOCATALYSIS; K2 Application
CT GLUCOSE PREP., BIOACTIVE AGLYCONE PREP., ELENOLIC ACID PREP.,
HYDROXYTYROSOL PREP., CHEM., ENZYMATIC HYDROLYSIS OF OLEUROPEIN FROM OLEA
EUROPEA, IMMOBILIZED BETA-GLUCOSIDASE SUGAR ENZYME EC-3.2.1.21
HYPOTENSIVE CARDIANT ANTIARRHYTHMIC SPASMOlytic (VOL.16, NO.11)

L6 ANSWER 6 OF 7 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2002 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.DUPLICATE 3
AN 1993:169029 BIOSIS
DN PREV199395090079
TI Epicuticular wax of olive leaves.
AU Bianchi, Giorgio; Vlahov, Giovanna; Anglani, Caterina; Murelli, Carla
CS Ist. Sperimentale Elaiotecnica, Via C. Battisti 198, 65123-Pescara Italy
SO Phytochemistry (Oxford), (1993) Vol. 32, No. 1, pp. 49-52.
ISSN: 0031-9422.
DT Article
LA English
AB The main components of the ***chloroform*** -soluble epicuticular waxes from ***olive*** tree ***leaves*** (***Olea*** ***europaea*** cvs Coratina and Cipressino), were triterpene oleanolic and betulinic acids and triterpenols sitosterol, alpha-and beta-amyrin, uvaol and erythrodiol. The waxes of both cultivars contain the ubiquitous wax classes of alkanes, ***alcohols***, aldehydes, fatty acids and alkyl esters. Methyl phenyl esters and 2-phenyl- ***ethanol*** -l-esters were both present in low amounts in cv. Coratina whilst cv. Cipressino contained only the former class of compounds. Furthermore cv. Coratina contained triacylglycerols that were missing in cv. Cipressino wax.
CC Biochemical Studies - General *10060
Biochemical Studies - Lipids *10066
Biochemical Studies - Sterols and Steroids *10067
Plant Physiology, Biochemistry and Biophysics - Chemical Constituents *51522
BC Oleaceae *26475
IT Major Concepts
Biochemistry and Molecular Biophysics
IT Chemicals & Biochemicals
OLEANOLIC ACID; BETULINIC ACID; ALPHA-AMYRIN; BETA-AMYRIN; UVAOL; ERYTHRODIOL; PHENYL; 2-PHENYLETHANOL
IT Miscellaneous Descriptors
ALPHA=AMYRIN; BETA=AMYRIN; BETULINIC ACID; ERYTHRODIOL; METHYL PHENYL ESTERS; OLEANOLIC ACID; SITOSTEROL; TRIACYLGLYCEROLS; UVAOL; 2-PHENYLETHANOL 1-ESTERS
ORGN Super Taxa
Oleaceae: Dicotyledones, Angiospermae, Spermatophyta, Plantae
ORGN Organism Name
Olea europaea (Oleaceae)
ORGN Organism Superterms
angiosperms; dicots; plants; spermatophytes; vascular plants
RN 508-02-1 (OLEANOLIC ACID)
472-15-1 (BETULINIC ACID)
638-95-9 (ALPHA-AMYRIN)
559-70-6 (BETA-AMYRIN)
545-46-0 (UVAOL)

545-48-2 (ERYTHRODIOL)
2396-01-2D (PHENYL)
60-12-8 (2-PHENYLETHANOL)

L6 ANSWER 7 OF 7 FSTA COPYRIGHT 2002 IFIS
AN 1988(10):N0033 FSTA
TI Separation and concentration of natural antioxidants from the rape of olives.
AU Sheabar, F. Z.; Neeman, I.
CS Dep. of Food Eng. & Biotech., Technion, Israel Inst. of Tech., Haifa 32000, Israel
SO Journal of the American Oil Chemists' Society, (1988), 65 (6) 990-993, 18 ref.
ISSN: 0003-021X
DT Journal
LA English
AB Polyphenols (PP) are natural antioxidants in ***olive***
leaves and fruit. ***Olive*** oil extracted mechanically contains less PP than solvent extracted oil. PP were isolated from rape (a major byproduct of mechanical olive oil extraction) of Israeli olive oil using (i) ***hexane***, (ii) acetone and (iii) ***ethanol*** in a sequential procedure to yield 3 fractions. (i) contained few PP (0.05%), whereas (ii) and (iii) contained about 5% PP each. These 2 also contained about 3% o-diphenol. Addition of 100 p.p.m. purified (ii) to refined olive or soy oils partially inhibited oxidative deterioration in the dark at 100.degree.C, as measured via peroxide and anisidine values (results given in graphs).
CC N (Fats, Oils and Margarine)
CT ANTIOXIDANTS; BY-PRODUCTS; EXTRACTION; OILS VEGETABLE; OLIVE OILS; PHENOLS; POLYPHENOLS; SEPARATION; SOLVENTS; OLIVE OILS RAPE; RAPE

=> s 11 (3a) (leaf or leaves or leafe or leafes)
L7 1374 L1 (3A) (LEAF OR LEAVES OR LEAFE OR LEAFES)
=> s 17 (s) (freez? or frozen or lyophil?)
L8 12 L7 (S) (FREEZ? OR FROZEN OR LYOPHIL?)
=> s 18 (s) (benzene or chloroform or hexane)
L9 0 L8 (S) (BENZENE OR CHLOROFORM OR HEXANE)
=>
---Logging off of STN---

=>
Executing the logoff script...

=> LOG Y

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	30.47	38.70

STN INTERNATIONAL LOGOFF AT 13:26:55 ON 09 JUL 2002

L Number	Hits	Search Text	DB	Time stamp
1	7	(olive near3 (leaf or leaves)) same (benzene or chloroform or phenol or hexane)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 12:53
2	4	(olive near3 (leaf or leaves)) same (boil\$4 or lyophiliz\$6 or freeze\$6)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 12:55
3	112	protein or enzyme) near3(alcohol near3 denatur\$6	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 12:57
4	0	(protein or enzyme) near3(alcohol near3 denatur\$6) near (plant or herb)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 12:57
5	27297	olive or olea adj europa\$3	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 12:59
6	149	(olive or olea adj europa\$3) near3 (leaf or leaves)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 13:00
7	2	((olive or olea adj europa\$3) near3 (leaf or leaves)) same (chloroform or benzene or hexane) same (methanol\$3 or ethanol\$3 or alcohol\$3)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/07/09 13:01